P

313

1. Solution:
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. Solution:
8. 





1. 





1. 





**P322**

1. **Solution:**
2. ****
3. ****
4. ****
5. ****
6. ****
7. ****
8. **Solution:**

****

1. **Solution:** Since

****

then



That is,

